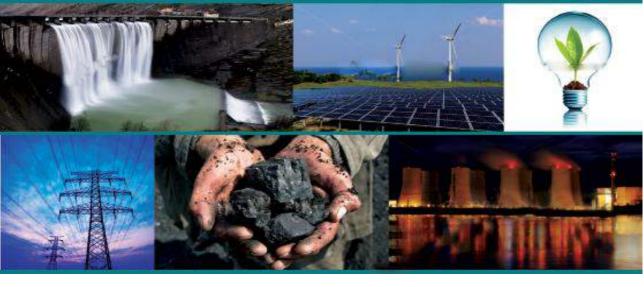




# Prospects & Challenges of Connectivity & Trading in Power & Energy

A Regional & International Perspective





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### A Regional & International Perspective

October 2016

Edited by

Professor Syed Munir Khasru

Chairman

The Institute for Policy, Advocacy, and Governance



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Foreword

Prof. Syed Munir Khasru
Chairman
The Institute for Policy, Advocacy,
and Governance (IPAG)

As the world enters into the 'Asian Century', South and South East Asian nations will face unprecedented demand for power and energy as their economies grow and prosper. Asia is currently facing the highest demand for energy and the region is set to surpass the rest of the world in terms of energy consumption by 2035. Over the next few decades, massive energy demand from growing Asian economies will shape the global energy markets.

While many economies have adequate natural resources to cater to the growing energy demand of Asia, due to inadequate infrastructure, weak regulatory reform, and poor coordination and cooperation mechanism among complementing economies, the energy market potentials in South Asia have not been efficiently exploited. The need of the hour is to inject dynamism into the existing energy trading practices and to strengthen regional energy cooperation to effectively exploit available conventional & non-conventional energy resources. One of the key objectives of the power & energy sectors in South and South East Asia is to formulate realistic strategies to cooperate, negotiate and share energy and power resources that delivers economic dividends to the people of the region. Towards that end, a comprehensive and well-coordinated action plan is needed that promotes energy that is not only green and clean but also cost effective and sustainable.

The policymakers and practitioners in the region are yet to have full orientation of various scopes of using cleaner energy sources for big scale commercial purposes. Importance of knowledge & experimentation, sharing & dissemination in energy & power trading & connectivity in the region can hardly be overemphasized. Unless knowhow in these critical areas are shared, leveraged and distributed among the experts, policymakers & practitioners, the power and energy sector will not be well poised to positively respond to the opportunities and challenges that are expected to emerge in the near future as countries in the region move towards greater cooperation, connectivity, and trade in power & energy.

Against the background of these ground realities, The Institute for Policy, Advocacy, and Governance (IPAG) has taken the initiative to publish the book on, "Connectivity and Trading in Energy & Power Sector: Opportunities & Challenges from National, Regional & Global Perspective" The book has articles from well-respected and seasoned experts, policymakers, practitioners and academicians in diverse but closely related areas of trade & connectivity in the power & energy sector. The rich pool of writers represent national and global professionals who have experience and knowledge on key areas like multilateral power trading and cooperation, technical and policymaking aspects of power trading and environmental & geopolitical impacts on energy sharing. From Norway to Australia, Japan to Singapore, Korea to India, and Bangladesh to Sri Lanka – the book has contribution from some of the leading experts from around the world.

The diverse nationalities and areas of expertise of the writers speak of the rich intellectual content of the book which will undoubtedly make significant contribution in enhancing the knowledge and maturing the understanding on the key parameters of power & energy sector,

particularly in cross-border connectivity & trade. The conflicting goals of increasing trade and decreasing carbon footprint can be achieved by making energy resources cleaner and more affordable for the growing economies. Towards that end, this book is a positive step by raising awareness through greater dissemination of knowledge and better appreciation of the trade-offs resulting from the choices that the countries will have to make in the coming days. Choices that will have direct effect in their long term goal of achieving economic growth fueled by energy that is clean & green, efficient & affordable.

As part of our strong commitment to adhere to highest professional standards and academic excellence, IPAG welcomes comments and suggestions that will add positive value to further additions to the IPAG Knowledge Series that will be published in the future.

Best wishes,

Prof. Syed Munir Khasru

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